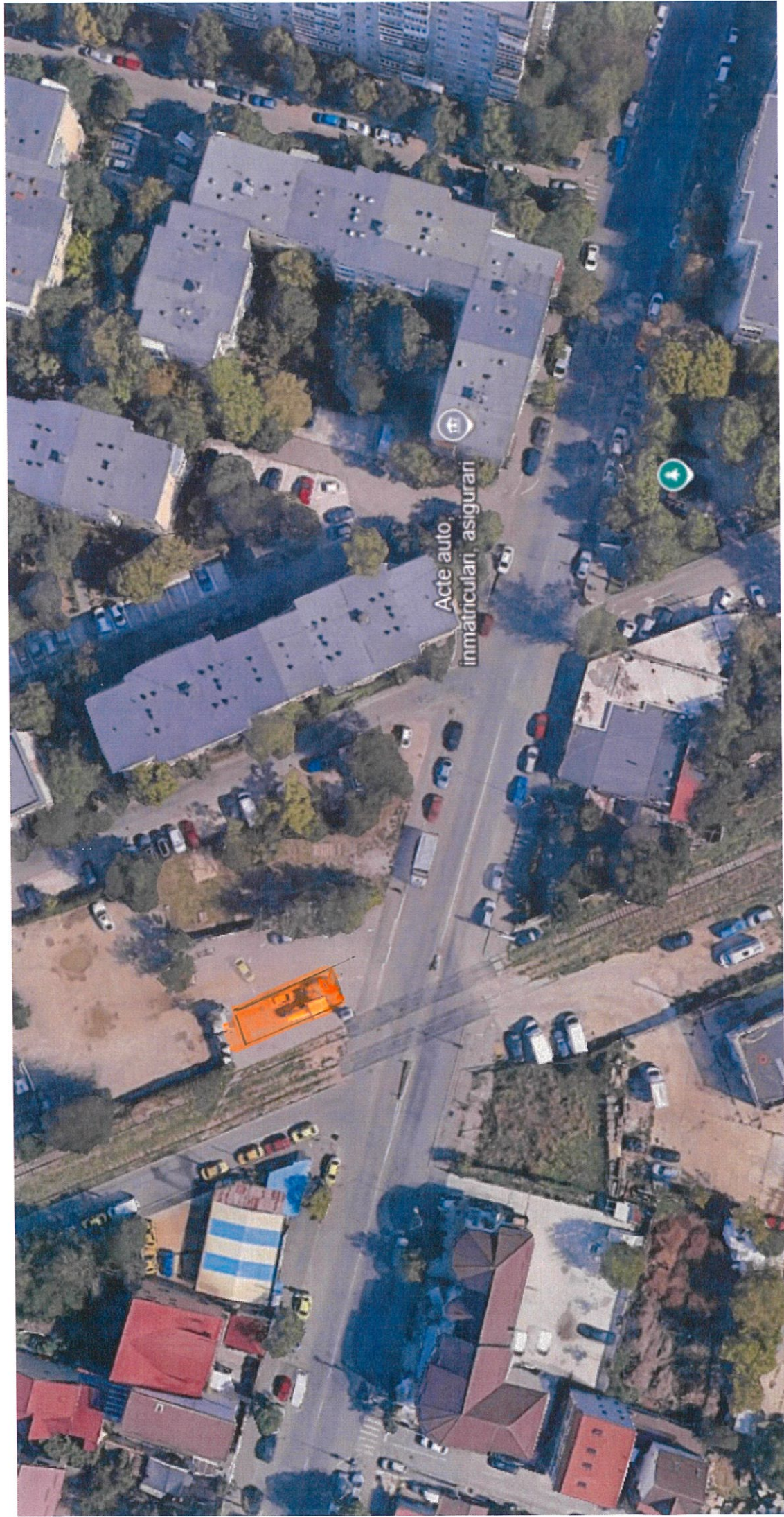




Teren 200 mp